



# DVG-7044S VOIP Gateway

# **User Manual**

Version 1.0

# D-Link<sup>®</sup> CORPORATION

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## 1. Introduction

## **Product Overview**

The stand-alone VoIP Gateway carries both voice and facsimile over the IP network. It supports SIP industry standard call control protocol to be compatible with free registration services or VoIP service providers' systems. It works in two different modes: UA (User Agent) or Server. As a standard user agent, it is compatible to all well-known Soft Switches and SIP proxy servers. While running the optional server software, the gateway can be configured to establish a private VoIP network over the Internet without a 3<sup>rd</sup> party SIP Proxy Server.

The gateway can be seamlessly integrated to existing network by connecting to a phone set, PBX, key telephone system, fax machine or PSTN line. With only a broadband connection such as ADSL bridge/router, Cable Modem or leased line router, it allows you to gain access to voice and fax services over the IP in order to reduce the cost of international and long distance calls.

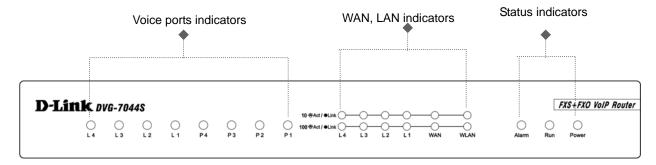
In addition, the in-built 4 ports Ethernet switch supports comprehensive Internet gateway functions to accommodate other PCs or IP devices to share the same broadband stream. QoS function allows voice and data traffic to flow through where voice traffic is transmitted in the highest priority. With TOS bit enabled, it guarantees voice packets to have first priority to pass through a TOS enabled router.

With the support of DDNS, it makes the gateway reachable by its domain name where the ISP dynamically assigns the IP address. It helps users to host a web site or mail server in a PPPoE or DHCP network. By enabling the CDR function & setting up a simple server, administrators are allowed to log in and view all call records such as call duration, time and date of calls and latency.

The gateway can be assigned with a fixed IP address or by DHCP, PPPoE. It adopts the G.711, G.726, G.729A or G.723.1 voice compression format to save the network bandwidth while providing real-time and toll quality voice. In addition, in the event that the power supply fails or Internet connection is lost, the gateway can automatically divert the FXS end to the PSTN network on the FXO port so users can still use the conventional PSTN line to make calls. This feature is especially useful while dialing emergency calls (i.e. 911)

## **Hardware Description**

## **Front Panel**



- Power Indicator: Green light indicates a normal power supply.
- Run Indicator: Blinking green light indicates normal operation.
- Alarm Indicator: When the system starts up, the red light will blink. It also indicates the gateway's abnormal operation.
- P1 P4 stands for Port 1 Port 4: Connected to your analog telephone
- L1 L4 stands for Port 5 Port 8: Connected to your original telephone line on the wall jack with RJ-11 cable.
- WAN stands for the WAN Port Indicator.
- L1 L4 stands for the LAN Port Indicator.
- ✓ When starting up the system, the Alarm, Run, and Power indicators will light up. After about 40 seconds, the Alarm indicator will go off, the Run indicator will blink in green, and the Power indicator will stay green under normal operational conditions. If the Alarm indicator continues to blink, it means the system is currently communicating with ISP and has yet to obtain an IP address.
- ✓ When the WAN is connected, the WAN indicator will light up in green and if data is being transmitted over the Internet, the indicator blinks in green and orange.

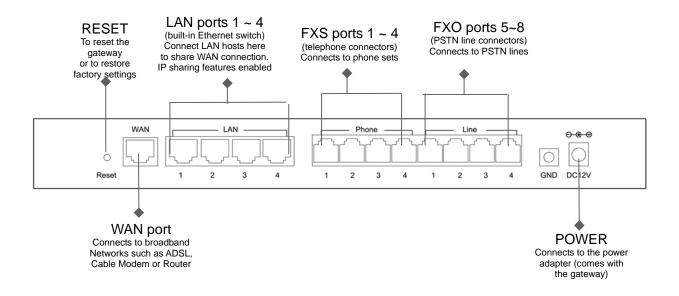
Restore to factory default: (IP address, User's. Name and Password)

- (1) Pull off the power plug.
- (2) Press reset (do not let go of the reset button).
- (3) Plug the plug back into the socket (do not let go of the reset button).
- (4) Let go of the reset button after 6 seconds. Factory settings will be restored.
- NOTE 1: Do not connect FXS ports to each other. Also, do not connect any FXS port directly to a PSTN line or internal PBX. These may cause damage to FXS.
- NOTE 2: Please use the power adapter comes with VoIP Gateway. If using adapters other than the one comes with VoIP Gateway, it may cause problems and will affect the warranty of the product.

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## **Rear Panel**

#### DVG-7044S Model



# 2. Installation and Applications

## Network Interface

The network interface is divided into 3 basic modes as described below:

- Gateway can be assigned with a Public IP Address
- Gateway can be built under the existing NAT
- Gateway can be assigned with a Public IP address and serves as an IP sharing router.

## **Gateway Assigned with a Public IP Address**

The gateway will have a Public IP address for Internet connection regardless of whether it is a static IP address, DHCP (using a Cable Modem), or PPPoE (Dialup / ADSL).

, .	Need to be set up as static IP, DHCP, or PPPoE	
NAT/STUN Settings	Unnecessary (Disabled)	
DDNS Settings	Unnecessary (Disabled)	

## Gateway in a NAT network

The gateway uses a virtual IP address and the IP sharing function of other systems to connect to the Internet.

LAN IP address of IP sharing	Please avoid IP address 192.168.0.1-192.168.8.254 (You may need to change the settings of IP sharing or change SIP series Gateway LAN Port IP address)			
Gateway IP Settings		Set as static IP address, and assign the LAN IP address of the IP sharing to the Default Gateway.		
NAT /STUN Settings Please refer to P. 29 for the Use NAT.	Enable	Enable If the WAN of the IP sharing device has static IP addres then the NAT IP address is set as the Public IP address the IP sharing.		
		If the WAN of the IP sharing device uses a dynamic IP address, then it has to comply with the DDNS settings. When suing NAT, you must enter the URL (Uniform Resource Locator) that is registered to the DDNS server		
DDNS Settings Please refer to P. 29 for the DDNS Settings	The WAN of the IP sharing device has a static IP address.		Disabled	
	The WAN of the IP sharing device has a dynamic IP address.		Enabled: enter the registered URL (Uniform Resource Locator) into the network settings -> under NAT	



## Gateway assigned with a Public IP Address and serving as an IP sharing device

The gateway will have a Public IP address regardless of whether it is a static IP application, DHCP (using a Cable Modem), or PPPoE (To connect to your ADSL account), which can then use the functions of built-in IP sharing function to allow other PCs to be on-line at the same time.

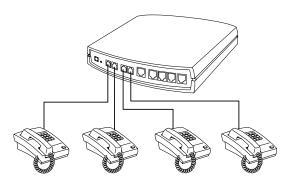
Gateway IP Settings	Need to be set up as static IP, DHCP, or PPPoE	
NAT/STUN Settings	Unnecessary (Disabled)	
DDNS Settings	Unnecessary (Disabled)	
For settings at PC end, please refer to section "IP sharing functions"	PC uses a static IP address ranging from: 192.168.8.1-192.168.8.253 Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.0 Default Gateway : 192.168.8.254	

## **Telephone Interface Description**

#### **Example for Phone Ports:**

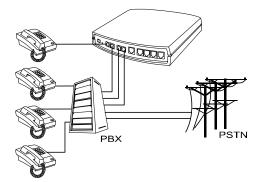
#### Phone Ports connecting directly to phone sets

After connecting telephone sets to P1-P4, users can make direct calls, (P1-P4 are FXS interfaces). Each set acts as an independent extension line.



### Integrating the Phone Ports with PBX

P1-P4 is FXS interfaces, and some of them can be connected to telephone sets for direct calls. Others can be connected to the PBX so other extension lines can make VoIP calls.

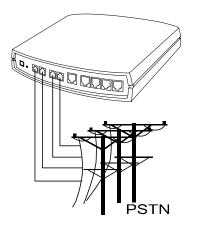




#### Example for Line Ports :

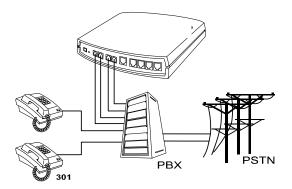
#### Line Ports connecting directly to the Telephone Line of a PSTN

P1-P4 is FXO interfaces and can all be connected to a PSTN to serve as a bridge between the PSTN and other VoIP telephones. The system also allows a call to be made from a traditional telephone line to connect with a user behind the Gateway.



#### Integrating Line Ports with PBX

P1-P4 is FXO interfaces and can be connected with PBX extension lines (exclusively for analog interface, not applicable for digital type).



# 3. Setting the Gateway through IVR

VoIP transmits voice data (packet) via the Internet to achieve telecommunications. This means that the telecommunication quality is closely related to the whole network environment. If any one of the telecommunicating parties has insufficient bandwidth or frequent packet loss, the telecommunication quality will be poor. Therefore, an excellent telecommunication can only be created when Gateway is connected to the Internet and when network environment is stable.

## Preparation

- Install the Gateway according to instructions. Connect the power supply, telephone set, telephone cable, and network cable properly as described in Chapter 2.
- If a static IP is used, confirm the desired IP settings of the WAN Port (IP address, Subnet Mask, and Default gateway). Please contact your local Internet Service Provider (ISP) if you have any questions.
- If using dialup ADSL (PPPoE) for network connection, confirm the dialup account number and password.
- If users wish to build Gateway under the NAT, Gateway WAN Port IP address and LAN Port should not use the same range. This is to avoid phone failures.

## **Basic Settings of a Gateway**

- IP Settings— Connecting Gateway to the Internet.
- Telephone Number of Gateway Phone Number ( Gateway and SIP Prefix Number 5368 Gateway and SIP Prefix Number).
- Using Phone Book or Phone Book manager

#### Please refer to Section 6 for Basic Dialing Method

Gateway provides two setting modes:

- 1. Telephone IVR Setting.
- 2. Browser Setting.

The IVR provides basic query and setting functions, while the browser provides a full setting function.

## **IVR (Interactive Voice Response)**

Gateway provides convenient IVR functions. Users only need to pick up a handset and enter the function code for the query and setting without using a PC.

# NOTE: After finishing the settings, make sure the new settings are saved. This is so that the new settings will take effect after the system is restarted.

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## Instructions

- FXS Port: When you have set the password in WEB-GUI with English character. To access GW IVR function is different. Instead of \*\*[password]#. You should press \*\*\*[password]#. The character to number conversion can be acquired from PPPoE Character Conversion Table.
- FXO Port: to use IVR functions, dial the phone number of FXO Port using an external line. You will hear the instruction "enter value", and then enter a PIN number. The factory default code is blank. Enter "\*\*#" as above. You are now in IVR setting mode.

**Example:** The factory default code is blank. Enter "<u>\*\*#</u>". You are now in IVR setting mode, enter the desired code. E.g.: if the code is **1234**, then enter "<u>\*\*1234#</u>". Or If your password is **abc123** then you access IVR by pressing <u>\*\*\*414243010203#</u>

• Once the first setting or query has been completed, you will hear a dial tone. Then use the same procedure to make a second query or setting. To exit IVR mode, simply hang up the phone.

Example: enter <u>"\*\*#"</u> (You are now in IVR mode)  $\rightarrow$  enter <u>101</u> (to query IP address)  $\rightarrow$  the system responds with an IP address  $\rightarrow$ you can continue with more settings or queries: enter <u>111</u> (to set IP address)  $\rightarrow$  enter <u>192\*168\*1\*2</u> (IP number).

## **Save Settings**

After entering IVR mode, dial <u>509</u> (Save Settings). Wait for about 3 seconds and after hearing a confirmation tone "1", hang up the phone. Please reboot the Gateway to enable the new settings.

#### To inquire about current Gateway's WAN Port IP address

After entering IVR mode, dial <u>101</u>. The system will repeat the current WAN Port IP address. If the system does not repeat the IP address, it indicates that the Gateway is not currently connected to the Internet. Please check if the cable connection, account number, and password are correct.

## Software Upgrades

IVR provides online upgrades. Once in IVR mode, enter "209" and you will hear "Enter Value". Enter your IP address followed by "#" (i.e. : <u>61\*30\*25\*89#</u>). Then you will hear a second "Enter Value". Enter the Listen Port Number followed by "#" (i.e.: <u>6001#</u>). For information about upgrading, please ask your agent.

## **IVR Functions Table:**

Function Code	Description	Example		
111/101	WAN Port IP address Set/Query	Use in conjunction with function		
112/102	WAN Port Subnet Mask Set/Query	code <b>114</b> , select 1 for a Static IP		
113/103	WAN Port Default Gateway Set/Query			
114/104	Current Network IP Access Set/Query (1: Static IP, 2.DHCP, 3.PPPoE)			
115/105	DNS IP address Set/Query			
116/106	Phone books manager IP address Set/Query	Must use 116/106, 117/107 in		
117/107	Set/Query whether or not to use Public Telephone Book (0: Disable 1:Enable)	conjunction with each other.		
199/099	Set/Query whether or not this Gateway acts as the phone books manager (0: Disable 1: Enable)			
066	Querying the connection to Phone books manager			
118	Restart			
121	Setting PPPoE Account	Use in conjunction with function		
122	Setting PPPoE Password	code <b>114</b> , select 3 for a PPPoE function		
123	Setting NAT IP address	Must use 123 and 124 in		
124	Uses NAT (0: Disable 1: Enable)	conjunction with each other.		
151/141	Register to Proxy Server Set/Query (0: Disable 1: Enable)			
152/142	Proxy Server IP address Set/Query			
153/143	Proxy Server Port Set/Query			
125	Set Proxy Server account			
126	Set Proxy Server password			
154/144	Uses STUN Set/Query (0: Disable 1: Enable)			
155/145	STUN IP address Set/Query			
156/146	STUN Port Set/Query			
311/301				
312/302				
131/132				
133	Saving greeting message			



Function Code	Description	Example
211/201	Set/Query International Prefix code	Prefix dialed before making an international call e.g. 002 and 005.
212/202	Set/Query Country Code	Setting country code, e.g. 886
213/203	Set/Query Area Prefix Code (Long-Distance Prefix Code)	Prefix dialed before making a long-distance call e.g. 0.
214/204	Set/Query Area Code	eg. "2" for Node B area.
215/205	Set/Query Gateway Telephone Number (Representative Number)	
216/206	Set/Query the extension number of Line 1.	
217/207		
109	Restoring factory default IP address configuration	A static IP address for WAN Port IP : 192.168.1.2 Mask : 255.255.255.0 Gateway : 192.168.1.254
409	Restoring factory default settings	
509	Save settings	
900	Setting IVR and the language used on the Web GU (1: English, 2: Traditional Chinese, 3: Simplified Chinese)	1
209	Soft Upgrade	

## IP Configuration Settings—Setting IP Configuration of WAN Port

#### **Static IP Settings**

NOTE: Complete static IP settings should include a static IP (Option 1 under<u>114</u>), IP address (<u>111</u>), Subnet Mask (<u>112</u>), and Default Gateway (<u>113</u>). Please contact your local Internet Service Provider (ISP) if you have any questions.

Function	Command
Select a Static IP	After entering IVR mode, dial 114.
	After hearing "Enter value", dial 1 (to select static IP)
IP address Settings	• After entering IVR mode, dial 111. After hearing "Enter value", enter your IP address, followed by "#".
	Example: If the IP address is 192.168.1.200, dial 192*168*1*200#.
Subnet Mask Settings	• After entering IVR mode, dial 112. After hearing "Enter value", enter your subnet mask, followed by "#".
	Example: If the mask value is 255.255.255.0, dial 255*255*255*0#.
Default Gateway Settings	• After entering IVR mode, dial 113. After hearing "Enter value", enter your default gateway's IP address, followed by "#".
	Example: If the Default Gateway is 192.168.1.254, dial 192*168*1*254#.
Save Settings and Restart	<ul> <li>To save settings, dial <u>509</u> (Save Settings). After hearing "one", dial <u>118</u> to restart the system. Wait for about 40 seconds for the system to restart, and then enter <u>101</u> to check if the IP address is retained. If the IP address is not repeated, it indicates that Gateway has not been properly connected, please check if the cable connection, account, or password are correct.</li> </ul>

#### Dynamic IP (DHCP) Settings

After entering IVR mode, dial <u>114</u>. After hearing "Enter value", dial 2 (to select DHCP). Saving settings –press <u>509</u> (Save Settings). After hearing "one", dial <u>**118**</u> to restart the system. After the system is restarted, press <u>101</u> to check if the IP address is retained.

If the system does not repeat the IP address, it indicates Gateway has not been properly connected to the Internet. Please check the cable connection.

#### ADSL PPPoE Settings

# NOTE: Complete PPPoE settings should include: Select PPPoE (Option 3 of <u>114</u>), PPPoE account (<u>121</u>) and PPPoE password (<u>122</u>).

Please contact your local Internet Service Provider (ISP) if you have any questions.

#### Select a PPPoE

- After entering IVR mode, dial <u>114</u>.
- After hearing "Enter value", dial 3 (to select PPPoE).

#### **PPPoE Account Settings**

- After entering IVR mode, dial <u>121</u>.
- After hearing "Enter value", enter the account number, followed by "#".

Example: If the account is "84943122 @ hinet.net", please enter 0804090403010202714849544560 72544560 #.

Please note that it is necessary to enter two digits for each character/number; for example, enter "01" for "1" and "11" for "A".

#### **PPPoE Password Setting**

After entering IVR mode, dial <u>122</u> after hearing "enter value" followed by "#".

Example: If the password is "3ttixike", please enter "03 60 60 49 64 49 51 45#".

#### Save Settings and Restart

To save settings, dial <u>509</u> (Save Settings). The system will save the settings. Please restart the system. Wait for about 40 seconds for the system to restart, and then enter <u>101</u> to check if the IP address is retained. If the IP address is not repeated, it indicates that Gateway has not been properly connected, please check if the cable connection, account, or password are correct.

#### **Recorded Voice File**

- The gateway allows users to record their incoming call greeting messages, when calling via FXO.
- After entering IVR mode, dial 132. After hearing "Enter value", record the incoming call greeting message. To end recording, simply hang up.
- After recording, to listen to the recorded message, press 131. Press 133 to save the message.

## **PPPoE Character Conversion Table**

Number	Input Key	Upper Case Letter	Input Key	Lower Case Letter	Input Key	Symbol	Input Key
0	00	А	11	а	41	@	71
1	01	В	12	b	42	•	72
2	02	С	13	с	43	!	73
3	03	D	14	d	44	"	74
4	04	E	15	е	45	\$	75
5	05	F	16	f	46	%	76
6	06	G	17	g	47	&	77
7	07	Н	18	h	48	'	78
8	08	I	19	i	49	(	79
9	09	J	20	j	50	)	80
		К	21	k	51	+	81
		L	22	I	52	,	82
		Μ	23	m	53	-	83
		N	24	n	54	/	84
		0	25	0	55	:	85
		Р	26	р	56	;	86
		Q	27	q	57	<	87
		R	28	r	58	=	88
		S	29	S	59	>	89
		Т	30	t	60	?	90
		U	31	u	61	[	91
		V	32	v	62	١	92
		W	33	w	63	]	93
		Х	34	х	64	^	94
		Y	35	у	65	_	95
		Z	36	z	66	{	96
							97
						}	98

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## 4. Setting a Gateway with WEB Browser

The gateway allows users to make settings using a web browser. After opening a browser, enter Gateway's IP address as the website address in order to enter the Web configuration screen as shown in the following diagram.

You can also enter "101" from the handset to inquire about the current WAN Port IP address. The factory default LAN Port IP address is 192.168.8.254.

### Instructions

- Open an Internet browser.
- Enter gateway's WAN Port IP address in the website address area (If the PC is connected to the LAN Port, enter the LAN Port IP address. The default is 192.168.8.254)
- The following registration screen will appear (The factory default settings for Login ID and Password are left blank).
- Change the default settings of Administrator's Name, Password and Web UI Login ID, Password in Advanced Options.
- After completing and confirming the settings, some of the settings will take effect immediately. But network related settings would take effect after the gateway is restarted. Please go to System
   Operation to save the settings before restarting the system.

Enter Net	twork Password 🛛 🛛 🔀
<b>Sec</b>	This secure Web Site (at 192.168.8.254) requires you to log on. Please type the User Name and Password that you use for IAD-Configuration. User Name Password Save this password in your password list OK Cancel

The gateway doesn't allow multiple people to configure the gateway at same time. If a user logs into the system, other users from different IP addresses cannot login at the same time. Please remember to logout or restart the system if not using the web configuration function.

## **Network Settings (WAN)**

The network settings are used to set the gateway's communication ports, IP configurations, and Phone Books Manager IP etc.

Ne	twork Se	ttings	(WAN)		
Dumont (8/05) UD 0 -1-1		102.45	04.2		
Current WAN IP Address Listen Port UDP [1 - 65535 ]		192.16	0.1.2		
Ister Port ODP [1 - 65535 ] RTP Starting Port UDP [1 - 65500 ]		9000			
TP starting Port ODP [1 - 65500]		3000			
DHCP O					
	IP address		192.168.1.2		
Static IP 💿	Subnet mas	sk	255.255.255.	0	
	Default Gate	eway IP	192.168.1.25	4	
	PPPoE Acco	ount			
PPPoE 🔿	PPPoE Pas	sword			
	Confirm Pas	ssword			1
	IP address			6	
	Subnet mas	sk			
	PPTP Serve				
PPTP 🔿	PPTP ID		1	17	1
	PPTP Passv	word			
	Confirm Pas				
	User Name		1		1
	BigPond Ca		7		
	Password				
	Confirm Pas	ssword			
	Login Serve	r			
Domain Name Server Assignment	🔿 Auto 💿 I	Manual			
Domain Name Server (Primary) IP	168.95.1.1				
Domain Name Server					
Secondary) IP					
actory Default MAC Address		DOGAAR	BCCDD00	Bes	tore
/our MAC Address		-	95FC915		one
Current MAC Address		-			
			1		
Enable Phone Book Manager Servi	er		lients List		
Share Phone Book to Clients					
ITL (Expire time: mins) [1 - 60 ]		1			
Register to Phone Book Manager					
Gateway Name for Phone Book Ma	nager				
<sup>o</sup> hone Book Manager Login Passv	word	16			
	1010				
Confirm Password	vord				
Confirm Password Phone Book Manager IP/Domain	vord	192.16	8.1.1		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister		-	8.1.1		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister		192:16	8.1.1		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister		1690			
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister	n Port (1 -	1690 face m	ode		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535]	n Port (1 - LAN inter	face m	ode Ige		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ]	n Port (1 - LAN inter ⓒ Router	face m	ode Ige (LAN)		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ] 55535 ] 10 Juni P / LAN default Gateway	n Port (1 - LAN inter ⓒ Router	face m O Brin	ode ige (LAN) 8.8.254		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ]	n Port [1 - LAN inter ⊙ Router Network Se	face m O Brin ettings 192.16	ode Ige (LAN) 8.8.254 5.255.0		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ] 55535 ] 10 Juni P / LAN default Gateway	n Port [1 - LAN inter ⊙ Router Network Se	1690 face m O Brin attings 192.16 255.25	ode Ige (LAN) 8.8.254 5.255.0		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 5535 ] AN IP / LAN default Gateway Subnet mask Inable DHCP Server	n Port [1 - LAN inter ⊙ Router Network Se	face m O Brin ettings 192.16 255.25 Serve	ode Ige (LAN) 8.8.254 5.255.0		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ] AN IP / LAN default Gateway Subnet mask Enable DHCP Server P Pool Starting Address	n Port [1 - LAN inter ⊙ Router Network Se	1690 face m ○ Brid ettings 192.16 255.25 Serve 192.16	ode Ige (LAN) 8.8.254 5.255.0		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ] AN IP / LAN default Gateway Subnet mask Enable DHCP Server P Pool Starting Address P Pool Ending Address	n Port [1 - LAN inter ⊙ Router Network Se	1690 face m ○ Brid ettings 192.16 255.25 Serve 192.16	ode Ige (LAN) 8.8.254 5.255.0 7		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ] 	n Port (1 - LAN inter © Router Network Se DHCP	1690 face m ○ Brid ettings 192.16 255.25 Serve ♥ 192.16 192.16 192.16	ode Ige (LAN) 8.8.254 5.255.0 7		
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ] AN IP / LAN default Gateway Subnet mask Enable DHCP Server P Pool Starting Address P Pool Ending Address Lease Time (1 - 9999 hours)	n Port (1 - LAN inter © Router Network Se DHCP	1690 face m ○ Brid ettings 192.16 255.25 Serve ♥ 192.16 192.16 192.16	ode Ige (LAN) 8.8.254 5.2550 7 8.8.1 8.8.250		
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Phone Book Manager IP/Domain Phone Book Manager Server Lister 55535 ] AN IP / LAN default Gateway Subnet mask Enable DHCP Server P Pool Starting Address P Pool Ending Address Lease Time (1 - 9999 hours) Domain Name Server (Secondary) Domain Name Server (Secondary) Pomain Name Server (Secondary)	n Port (1 - O Router Network Se DHCP	1690 face m ○ Brivi 192.16 255.25 Serve 192.16 193.16	ode Ige (LAN) 8.8.254 5.2550 7 8.8.1 8.8.250		

- Listen Port UDP: It is not necessary to change the protocol of the communication port used by the gateway.
- RTP Starting Port UDP: The initial value of port number for transmitting voice data among Gateway(s). Each line requires 2 ports (RTP/RTCP). It is not necessary to change these.

**For example:** If the starting port is 9000, then Line 1 is using 9000(RTP) and 9001(RTCP), and Line 2 is using 9002 and 9003, and so forth.



## **IP Configuration (Setting WAN Port)**

There are four methods of obtaining a WAN port IP address:

- 1. Static IP
- 2. DHCP, means a Dynamic IP (Cable Modem)
- 3. PPPoE (Dialup ADSL)
- 4. PPTP.

Using the DHCP and PPPoE for obtaining an IP address may vary. If not familiar with the network connection, please contact your local ISP.

## Setting Dynamic IP (DHCP)

DHCP 💽

Click "DHCP" to obtain a Dynamic IP address, then click the "Accept" button at the bottom of the screen. Save the settings: Click **System Operation** to select "Save Settings", "Restart", and then click the "Accept" button. Wait for a while (about 40 seconds), and the system will obtain the related IP value from the DHCP Server.

# NOTE: After the system has obtained a new IP address, if using WAN Port to enter the Web Configuration Screen, a new IP address has to be used. The same applies to the following two settings.

## Setting Static IP

	IP address	192.168.1.2
Static IP 💿	Subnet mask	255.255.255.0
	Default Gateway IP	192.168.1.254

Select "Static IP" and enter the IP address, Subnet Mask and Default Gateway values. Then click the "Accept" button at the bottom of the screen.

Save the settings, and then restart the system. Wait for about 40 seconds for the system to restart.

### **ADSL PPPoE Settings**

PPPoE 📀	PPPoE Account	
	PPPoE Password	
	Confirm Password	

Select "PPPoE" Enter the Account Number, Password and Reenter Password to confirm. Then click the "Accept" button at the bottom.

Save the settings, and then restart the system. The system will take about 49 seconds to restart.

## PPTP %

РРТР 🕑	IP address	
	Subnet mask	
	PPTP Server	
	PPTP ID	
	PPTP Password	
	Confirm Password	

Select "PPTP" and enter the IP Address, Subnet mask, PPTP Server, PPTP ID and Password. Then click the "Accept" button at the bottom.

## **BigPond (for Australia use only)**

BigPond Cable 🧿	User Name	
	BigPond Cable Password	
	Confirm Password	
	Login Server	

Click "BigPond Cable" Enter User Name and Password. Login Server is optional. Then click the "Accept" button at the bottom.

## (DNS) Settings

Domain Name Server Assignment	🔘 Auto 💿 Manual	
Domain Name Server (Primary) IP	168.95.1.1	
Domain Name Server (Secondary) IP		

Domain Name Server (DNS): While a gateway is accessing another gateway or computer with a hostname, it will look up the IP address from the DNS provided by ISP. The ISP whilst negotiating with PPPoE or DHCP usually assigns the DNS information. In the case that the DNS is not assigned automatically or WAN port is assigned with a static IP address, the DNS information must be assigned manually. Auto : Gateway learns primary & secondary addresses from ISP's DHCP server or PPPoE server. Manual : Enter the primary & secondary addresses manually. Please be sure the IP addresses are correct otherwise the gateway will not be able to access hosts with its hostname.

**Clone MAC** 

<b>D-Link</b>	CORPORATION	
		Destaur
Factory Default MAC Address	00AABBCCDD00	Restore
Your MAC Address	000C295FC915	Clone
Current MAC Address		

Some Internet Service Providers (ISP) assigns the bandwidth via the MAC (Media Access Control) Address. You can click the " Clone" button to copy the MAC address of the Ethernet Card installed in the computer used to configure the device. It is only necessary to fill in the field if required by your ISP. The "Your MAC Address" will be blank as you log in through WAN port.

## **Using Phone Books Manager**

Enable Phone Book Manager Server	Clients List
Share Phone Book to Clients	
TTL (Expire time: mins) [1 - 60 ]	1
Register to Phone Book Manager	
Gateway Name for Phone Book Manager	
Phone Book Manager Login Password	
Confirm Password	
Phone Book Manager IP/Domain	192.168.1.1
Phone Book Manager Server Listen Port (1 - 65535 )	1690

- Enable Phone Books Manager Server: It allows other Gateway users to register the IP address and telephone number in this Phone books manager. It is recommended that the unit appointed as the Phone Book Manager use static IP.
- Share Phone Book to Clients: While this option is enabled and the gateway is performing as a Phone Books Manager, this gateway will append its Phone Book entries to the Manager for other clients to lookup.
- TTL (Time to Live): If a Gateway system that is controlled by the Phone Books Manager does not report back within the deadline set by TTL, the system will be excluded from the user's list. Each Gateway should report to the Phone Books Manager once every 30 seconds.
- Register to Phone Books Manager: To register to the Phone Books Manager.
- Gateway Name for Phone Book Manager: The alias registered with the Phone Books Manager.
- Phone Books Manager Login Password: Enter the registered password. If this system is serving as the Phone Books Manager, the set password is also the password used for registering other Gateway systems.
- Phone Books Manager IP/Domain: Enter the IP address for the Phone Books Manager. It supports URL (Uniform Resource Locator).
- Phone Books Manager Server Listen Port: The protocol communication port for transmitting signals between the Phone Books Manager and other Gateway systems. Please confirm whether the setting is the same as that of the **Phone Books Manager**.

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## **Network Settings (LAN)**

LAN inte	face mode
<ul> <li>Router</li> </ul>	O Bridge
Network S	ettings (LAN)
LAN IP / LAN default Gateway	192.168.8.254
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0
DHCF	Server
Enable DHCP Server	
IP Pool Starting Address	192.168.8.1
IP Pool Ending Address	192.168.8.250
Lease Time (1 - 9999 hours)	1
Domain Name Server Assignment	💿 Auto 🔘 Mar
Domain Name Server (Primary) IP	
Domain Name Server (Secondary) IP	
Port of Web Access from WAN (0=disable, 1 - 65535)	80
Enable Web UI	
Enable Telnet Service	<b>V</b>

## LAN interface mode %



- Router: The system serves as a router with NAT.
- Bridge: The system serves as a bridge between WAN port and LAN port without NAT. (LAN default gateway will still be accessible for configuration).

## LAN IP/Subnet mask

Network Settings (LAN)		
LAN IP / LAN default Gateway	192.168.8.254	
Subnet mask	255.255.255.0	

Gateway LAN Port IP address and the subnet mask value. Please note that Gateway is built with NAT: <u>Gateway LAN Port IP address cannot be in the same section as the NAT LAN Port IP address</u>, or else it is unable to make or receive calls. For example, if the NAT LAN Port IP address is 192.168.8.1, then Gateway LAN Port cannot be ranged between 192.168.8.1 ~ 192.168.8.254. If so, please change the LAN port IP address, (e.g. setting the IP address to 192.168.99.254.)

## **DHCP Settings**

DHCP Server		
Enable DHCP Server	$\checkmark$	
IP Pool Starting Address	192.168.8.1	
IP Pool Ending Address	192.168.8.250	
Lease Time (1 - 9999 hours)	1	
Domain Name Server Assignment	📀 Auto 🔿 Manual	
Domain Name Server (Primary) IP		
Domain Name Server (Secondary) IP		

- Enable DHCP Server: Enable or Disable DHCP server service of gateway.
- IP Pool Starting Address: The first IP address to be assigned to DHCP clients.
- IP Pool ending Address: The last IP address to be assigned to DHCP clients.
- Lease Time: The valid period of an assigned IP address.
- Domain Name Server Assignment: The DNS information to be assigned to DHCP clients.
   Auto : Assigns the same DNS information of WAN port to the DHCP clients.
   Manual : Manually assigns the DNS information for DHCP clients.

Port of Web Access from WAN [0=disable, 1 - 65535]	80
Enable Web UI	
Enable Telnet Service	

- Port of Web Access from WAN: Http port for WAN. To make this setting, the LAN Port must be used. **WAN Port cannot make this setting**. Always use port 80 when connecting to LAN port. 0 is to disable http port for WAN.
- Enable Web UI: It disables any access from WAN and LAN if ticked.
- Enable Telnet Service: It allows user to make settings from Telnet.

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## **QoS Settings**

## WAN QoS

WAN QoS			
	Downstream Bandwidth	Full 💌	
QoS	Upstream Bandwidth	Full 💌	
ToS / DiffServ Settings			
ToS IP	Signaling Precedence	3 (Flash) 💌	
Precedence 🧿	Voice Data Precedence	5 (CRITIC / ECP) 💌	
	Signaling Value	26 (Assured Forwarding Class 3 - Low Drop Precedence, AF31)	$\sim$
DiffServ (DSCP) 🔘	Voice Data Value	46 (Expedited Forwarding, EF)	$\sim$

- QoS (Quality of Service): Sets an external bandwidth to ensure sound quality during transmission (When this function is enabled, the voice packet has the highest priority to ensure telecommunication quality while less bandwidth is assigned for data transmission). Some models of the gateway without this function can adjust the bandwidth automatically.
- ToS/DiffServ (Type of Service/DSCP): The voice packet has the highest priority to ensure telecommunication quality; the larger the value you set, the higher priority you will get.

LAN QoS				
Enable LAN QoS				
Port	Priority	Flow Control	Incoming Rate Limit	Outgoing Rate Limit
LAN Port 1	Low 🔽		Full 💌	Full 💌
LAN Port 2	Low 🔽		Full 💌	Full 💌
LAN Port 3	Low 🔽		Full 💌	Full 💌
LAN Port 4	Low 💌		Full 🔽	Full 🔽

## LAN QoS 🔆

- Priority: Set the priority of physic LAN port.
- Flow Control: Enable or Disable Flow control.
- Incoming Rate Limit: Set the incoming rate limit of a specific LAN port.
- Outgoing Rate Limit: Set the outgoing rate limit of a specific LAN port.

## NAT/DDNS

## NAT Traversal

	NAT Traversal	
NAT Public IP 📃	NAT IP/Domain	
Enable STUN Client 🦳	STUN Server IP / Domain	
	STUN Server Port[1 ~ 65535]	3478
Enable UPnP Control Point		

If a Gateway is set up under an IP sharing setting, you can select either the NAT or STUN protocol.

• NAT Public IP: The IP address used by the gateway should be a virtual address. Further more, users must set the Virtual Server Mapping in the NAT Server (A virtual server is defined as a Service Port, and all requests to this port will be redirected to this specified the server IP address).

The default port is listed below: Listen Port (UDP): 5060 RTP Starting Port (UDP): 9000~9015 (Listen Port used for telephone communication). Http Port (TCP): 80

- NAT IP/Domain: Enter the NAT Server IP address (Real External IP address of NAT Server) then fill in the URL (Uniform Resource Locator). If using DDNS, please refer to the next setting item
- Enable STUN Client: Using STUN protocol prevents problems with setting the IP sharing function, but some NAT do not support this protocol.
- STUN Server IP/Domain and Port: Enter the STUN server IP address and Listen Port number. You can set 2 STUN server spread by semicolon.
- Enable UPnP Control Point: To enable the gateway's IP traffic to pass through a NAT server. This function only works when the NAT server supports UPnP and has it enabled.

## DDNS

Register to DDNS		
		( <b>- - - )</b>
O DynDNS DDNS Server		Default
Server Address	members.dyndns.org	
Hostname	dyndns.org	
Login ID		
Password	•••••	
Confirm Password	•••••	
Behind NAT	Yes	
Custom		
O TZO DDNS Server		Default
Server Address	rh.tzo.com	
Hostname	tzo.com	
E-Mail Address		
Кеу		
Behind NAT	Yes	
○ 3322 DDNS Server		Default
Server Address	members.3322.org	
Hostname	3322.org	
Login ID		
Password	•••••	
Confirm Password	•••••	
Behind NAT	Yes	
O PeanutHull DDNS Server		Default
Server Address	hph008.oray.net	
Hostname	vicp.net	
Login ID		
Password	•••••	
Confirm Password	•••••	
DDNS Server		Default
Server Address		
Hostname		
Login ID		
Password	•••••	
Confirm Password	•••••	
Behind NAT	Yes	

These settings are only necessary when the gateway is set up under a NAT that uses a dynamic IP address and do not support DDNS.

Choose a DDNS Server: The current system allows users to choose either DynDNS < TZO < 3322.org < PeanutHull or a private server. Please apply for a user account before choosing a service provider.

- Server address: Sets up the IP address or URL (Uniform Resource Locator) of the DDNS Server.
- Hostname: The URL of the system (or NAT) apply from a domain name registration providers.
- Login ID and Password: The ID and password are used to log into the DDNS server.
- Behind NAT: Select only when the system is set up under NAT.

# Note: If the Gateway is set up under NAT, then enter the hostname into the NAT IP/Domain that is the same with Hostname of DDNS.

#### Example:

NAT				
NAT Traversal				
NAT Public IP 🗹 NAT IP/Domain 🛛 host	name.ddnsserv.com			
DDNS				
Register to DDNS				
OynDNS DDNS Server	Default			
Hostname	hostname.ddnsserv.com			

## **Telephony Settings**

## **Prefix Number Rules**

Prefix Number Rules		
Trunk Dial Out Verify		
Trunk Dial Out Replace		
Trunk Dial Out Deny		

• Trunk Dial Out Verify/ Trunk Dial Out Replace: VoIP gateway will check (verify) the dial out prefix from dial out numbers and change (replace) the prefix to transit out through FXO port.

#### For example:

If you transit out with  $\underline{01}$ 907123456, the system will trans to  $\underline{190601}$  907123456. If you transit out with  $\underline{00}$ 8621123456 the system will replace it with  $\underline{190200}$  8621123456.

• Trunk Dial Out Deny: The system will deny the call with the leading number filled in this column.

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FXS Caller ID Generation	⊙ Disable ○ DTMF ○ FSK
FXO Caller ID Detection	
Detection Level	0 🗸
FSK Caller ID Type	Bellcore O ETSI
Anonymous Caller ID (CLIR)	
Anonymous Transit in W/O Caller ID	
Trunk Incoming Prompt Voice	Obefault Greeting ○ Recorded voice file ○ Dial Tone
Upload Greeting	Browse Upload Backup
FXO Hunting VoIP call in option	Caller Indicate Dial-Out 💌
FXO Hunting Default Dial-Out	
FXO Line VoIP call in option	Caller Indicate Dial-Out 💌

- FXS Caller ID Generation: Select this option to enable the caller ID display function. When enabled, the caller's phone number will be displayed on your phone set when the call comes through. FSK is preferred in some countries.
- FXO Caller ID Detection: To detect the Caller ID delivered from PSTN to the FXO port. While enabled, the Caller ID detected on the FXO port will be send to the SIP Proxy Server on dialing out calls.
- Detection Level: The gain volume occurs on Caller ID detection.

# Note: You have to enable "Wait for Caller ID before FXO / Trunk pick up" to ensure Caller ID is detected correctly.

- FSK Caller ID Type: Select FSK type. In most cases, Bellcore is preferred in North America and ETSI in Europe.
- Anonymous Caller ID (CLIR): When enabled, the caller's phone set will not display your number.

## Note: If you register the gateway to a Proxy, you may be unable to make a call. This is due to the fact that the gateway doesn't send the number for authorization.

- Anonymous Transit in W/O Caller ID: FXO won't detect caller ID, and the gateway will dial out with anonymous caller identification. If the call needs caller ID to be identified for Proxy, Proxy will reject this call without caller id.
- Trunk Incoming Prompt Voice: Select the greeting (must use the IVR 132 function to record a voice file) when FXO receives an inbound call.
- Upload Greeting: It is able to upload the recorded voice file. The format must be G.723.
- FXO Hunting VoIP call in option: To set FXO dial-out mode by using the default setting or waiting caller to dial out when the VoIP call calls FXO hunting number.
- FXO Hunting Default Dial-Out: To set FXO default dial-out number.
- FXO Line VoIP call in options: To set FXO dial-out mode when the VoIP call indicates the FXO extension number.

Line	Enable	Туре	Hot Line	Hot Line No.	Warm Line (Hot Line Delay) [0 - 60 s]	Dial-Out Prefix	FXO Line Default Dial-Out	FXS Group	Enable FAX
1		FXS			0			<b>~</b>	<b>V</b>
2		FXS			0			<ul><li>✓</li></ul>	<b>V</b>
3	<b>V</b>	FXO			0				<b>V</b>
4	<b>V</b>	FXO			0				<b>V</b>

• Enable: Enable a line; if some lines are not used, disable them (Pause Function) to avoid unnecessary waiting when an incoming call is diverting to this line.

## **Hotline Functions**

- FXS port: When the user picks up the phone, the gateway automatically dials your assigned hotline number. When in hotline mode, other lines cannot be used.
- FXO port: When receiving a call from an outside line, the gateway will divert the call to the assigned hotline number.
- Hot Line No.: Enter the hot line number for an automatic dialing function.
- Warm Line: When the warm line function is in use, user can dial a number. Otherwise the system will divert incoming calls from an outside line to the Hot Line Number after a set wait time.

#### Example:

- 1. The assigned hotline for DVG-7044S L1 is 701 and the Warm Line(Hot Line Delay) is 5 seconds. If no extension number is dialed within 5 seconds, the call will be automatically diverted to the assigned hotline (ext 701). The system allows users to record a voice prompt (e.g. "please enter an extension number or wait for the operator to connect you") to use in this situation.
- 2. The assigned hotline for DVG-7044S L2 is 702 and the wait time is 0 second. When L2 receives a call from an outside line, it will be automatically diverted to extension 702.
  - Dial-out Prefix: It is the number dialed automatically by the system when the FXO interface diverts a call to the PSTN by VoIP.
  - FXO Line Default Dial-Out: To set the dial-out number when this FXO line is indicated.

#### Example:

If PBX extension needs to dial "0" to make a PSTN call, and the FXO are connected to PBX extension. In this case, the Dial-out prefix should be set to "0". If the PBX requires some delay time before capturing a line, then the trunk prefix should be set as "0," so that after dialing a 0, it will pause for 1 second before dialing the destination number. Each comma represents a 1 second delay. If more delay time is required, simply add more commas. Please note that if a Dial-out prefix is set, the line won't be able to dial to any PBX extension line (FXS interface does not have a trunk prefix function). Please refer to Section 6 if required to dial to a PBX extension line and PSTN concurrently.

- FXS Group: Select group hunting when there is an incoming call, the gateway will automatically assign an unassigned call according to Hunting Priority. If Line 2 does not want to be set as an assigned line to receive any inbound calls, the function can be disabled. Users can also use the Up or Down key to adjust hunting priority.
- Enable FAX: Enable this line to detect if there is a FAX tone to transfer the Codec.

Trunk Hunting Order	First Idle 🗸
Enable FXO / Trunk Extension Number	
Pick up Line by Dialing Extension Number	
Wait for Caller ID before FXO / Trunk pick up	
Transit in Busy Tone Limit (0 - 60 s)	3
Ring (Early Media) Time Limit [10 - 600 s]	90
Enable End of Digit Tone	
VoIP Call Out Notification	
Enable Built-in Call Hold Music	
Force Calling Thru PSTN Code	
Trunk Early Media Option	One Way Voice 💌
Early Media Treatment	
Compare SIP 'To' Header for Transit Out	
Max. External Call	999

- Trunk Hunting Order: To set FXO dial-out mode when there is an incoming call dialed FXO representative number.
   First Idle: The gateway will assign each unassigned call from first FXO line.
   Sequential: The gateway will automatically assign the first unassigned call to the first FXO line. The second FXO line will dial the second unassigned call out. Each line will be used.
- Enable FXO/Trunk Extension Number: Select this function only when FXO receives 2 or more different PBX or PSTN, or under special circumstances. Users are free to call out from a desired channel, if assigned. If you register to a Proxy it MUST be checked.

#### **Description:**

If the user at P1 (FXS) of this system wants to assigns L4 (FXO) to make a call, he/she can dial <u>704</u> <u>22520199</u>.

If this item isn't checked, the gateway will select a line automatically to call out from. For example, dial 22520199 without adding the extension number of the FXO port.

- Pick up Line by Dialing Extension Number: Allows user to dial just the FXO extension 703
   to use when the PSTN line is connected on the FXO port. If you are registered to a Proxy, it MUST be checked.
- Wait for Caller ID before FXO / Trunk pick up: To detect caller ID from FXO port.
- Transit in Busy Tone Limit: The duration gateway plays a busy tone before FXO hook-on. To notify the caller from PSTN that this call is finished.
- Ring Time Limit(10 600secs) : The timeout to cancel a call when no one answers.
- Enable End of Digit Tone : The gateway will play a "Beep-Beep" tone to notify the call is in progress.
- VoIP Calling Notification: The gateway will play a tone to notify the call is through VoIP.

- Force Calling Thru PSTN code: Dial the code to get a PSTN line for dial out. For example: If you would like dial "23456789" through PSTN and Force Calling Thru PSTN code is \*33, just dial "\*33 23456789"
- Early Media Treatment: If it is disabled, the system will send RTP immediately when the connection with Proxy is set up. The default is enabled. If communicating with other Gateway has problem, please disable this function.
- Compare SIP 'To' Header for Transit Out: When FXO is callee and the number of Request line and "To" is different, the system will use the number of "To" to dial out. Please consult your Proxy Server Provider or ITSP about the format of invite packet from Proxy.

FXS Group Hunting / Ring Priority			
Hunting / Ring		Hunting	
Sequential Ring Time [1 - 100 s]		6	
1	Line 1	$\overline{\nabla}$	
2	Line 2		
3	Line 3		
4	Line 4		

- Hunting/Ring: It is able to set FXS group hunting using simultaneous ring or sequential ring.
- Sequential Ring Time: To set the ring time of each port, when sequential ring is chosen.

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All Call through OutBound Proxy	
OutBound Proxy IP / Domain	
OutBound Proxy Port [1 - 65535 ]	5060

 All Call through OutBound Proxy : An outbound proxy server handles SIP call signaling as a standard SIP proxy server would. Furthermore, it receives and transmits phone conversation traffic (media) in between two talking gateways. This option tells the gateway to send and receive all SIP packets to the destined outbound proxy server rather than the remote gateway. This helps VoIP calls to pass through any NAT protected network without additional settings or techniques. Please make sure your VoIP service provider supports outbound proxy services before enable it.

Session Expiration [0=disable, 10 - 1800]	0
Session Refresh Request	⊙ UPDATE Ore-INVITE
Session Refresher	⊙ UAS O UAC

- Session Expiration: It is to avoid the billing of abnormal dropping the call because of Internet. The default is disabled.
- Session Refresh Request: to send the packet of UPDATE or re-INVITE to
- Session Refresher: It is the gateway's role in Session Timer. UAS is an originator, and UAC is a replier.

Enable P-Assert		
Privacy Type	id	

- Enable P-Assert: It is for caller id protect.
- Privacy Type: Privacy requested for Third-Party Asserted.

SIP Message Resend Timer Base (s)	0.5 💌
Max. Response Time for Invite [1 - 20 ]	8
Invite URL need 'user=phone'	
Reliability of Provisional Responses	
Compact Form	

- SIP Message Resend Timer Base: SIP packet will resend if response didn't arrive in the base time set in this column. It will send again at "base time" \*2, and send again at "base time" \*2 \*2. The max of resend time is 4 sec. Resend will stop/restart when total resend 20sec has reached.
- Max. Response Time for Invite: If the destination does not reply in the set time, this call is failed.
- Invite URL need 'user=phone': There is 'user=phone' in invite packet.
- Reliability of Provisional Responses: Provide information on the progress of the request processing if ticked.
- Compact Form: It decreases the size of SIP header if ticked.

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#### E.164

International Call Prefix Digit		
Country Code	(Other)	¥
Long Distance Call Prefix Digit		
Area Code		
E 164 Numbering	To Invite Proxy	
E.164 Numbering	Transform to Transit Out	
ENUM Header Exception	070	

- International Call Prefix Digit: Enter the International call prefix.
- Country Code: Users please select the desired country code.
- Long Distance Call prefix Digit: The long-distance prefix digit for making a long-distance call.
- Area Code: Please enter the area code.
- E.164 Numbering: To invite Proxy to follow the E.164 rule. It depends on the Proxy. <u>If you</u> fail to make a call, please contact your ITSP.

Enable Support of SIP Proxy Server / Soft Swi	tch					
Enable SIP Proxy 1						
Proxy Server IP / Domain	192.168.1.1					
Proxy Server Port [1 - 65535 ]	5060					
Proxy Server Realm						
TTL (Registration interval) [10 - 7200 s]	600					
SIP Domain						
Use Domain to Register						
	nable SIP Proxy 2					
Proxy Server IP / Domain	192.168.1.1					
Proxy Server Port [1 - 65535 ]	5060					
Proxy Server Realm						
TTL (Registration interval) [10 - 7200 s]	600					
SIP Domain						
Use Domain to Register						
Bind Proxy Interval for NAT [0 - 180 s]	0					
Initial Unregister						
Enable Message Waiting Indication (MWI)						
Proxy-Require						

- Enable Support of SIP Proxy Server / Soft Switch: Enable the functions to inter-work with Proxy Server / Soft Switch. When SIP Proxy 1 and 2 are enabled, the system will register to SIP Proxy 2 after all lines are failed to register to SIP Proxy 1. SIP Proxy 2 is a backup system.
- Proxy Server IP/Domain: Enter the Proxy Server IP address or URL (Uniform Resource Locator). You can set 3 redundant Proxy spread by semicolon. EX: <u>61.123.231.1;12.34.56.78;proxy.sip.sip</u>
- Proxy Server Port: Enter the Proxy Server **listen** port number. (The factory default value is 5060)
- Proxy Server Realm: Enter the correct registered Proxy Server Realm name to avoid registration failure. <u>If you fail to make a call, please contact your ITSP.</u>
- TTL: Enter the desired time interval at which the gateway will report to you Proxy Server.
- SIP Domain/Use Domain to Register: Enter the correct SIP domain to avoid registration failure (it is not necessary to set with some Proxy Servers). If you enable "Uses Domain to Register" the gateway will register to Proxy with the domain name you filed. Else, the gateway will register to a Proxy with the IP it resolves. <u>If you fail to make a call, please contact your ITSP</u>.
- Bind Proxy Interval for NAT: This function is able to keep the binding is existed when the gateway is behind NAT and SIP Proxy is not able to keep the binding.
- Initial Unregister: After rebooting, it is unregistered first and then do the general registry process.

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- Enable Message Waiting Indication: The system will play a tone to remind users that there are messages in SIP Server.
- Proxy-Require: Some SIP Sever need SIP UA to add this header to it's sip message.

#### FXS/ FXO Representative number registers to Proxy:

Line	Туре	Number	Register	Invite with ID / Account	User ID / Account	Password	Confirm Password
	resentative nber				nekol1	•••••	•••••
	resentative nber	0144			nekol2	•••••	•••••

Assuming that your registered ID and password are individual, the settings should be as above.

- FXS Representative Number: Register all FXS ports as a hunting group.
- FXO Representative Number: Register all FXO ports as a hunting group. All the grouped FXO ports will be hunted automatically. It is available when FXO registers to Proxy.
- Register: Register to Proxy if ticked.
- Invite with ID / Account: DVG-7044S can be invited to a VoIP trunk gateway w/o register to a Proxy. <u>Please contact your ITSP</u>

## NOTE: Please ensure that if Proxy Server allows one account for many ports using before using representative number to register.

Line	Туре	Number	Register	Invite with ID / Account	User ID / Account	Password	Confirm Password
1	FXS	701 Auto		<b>V</b>	nekol1	•••••	•••••
2	FXS	702	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	nekol2	•••••	•••••
3	FXO	703	<b>V</b>	<b>~</b>	nekol3	•••••	•••••
4	FXO	704	<b>V</b>	<b>~</b>	nekol4	•••••	•••••

#### Each line registers to Proxy independently:

 Invite with ID / Account: The gateway can be invited to a VoIP trunk gateway w/o register to a Proxy. <u>Please contact your ITSP</u>

As there are various Proxy Server providers, our company has designed the gateway to be compatible with them, and according to RFC standards. If any registration problem occurs, please consult your Proxy Server provider.

# NOTE: When you register with a Proxy Server, dialing principles may vary with different Proxy Servers, especially when dialing through a remote end FXO port. Please consult your Proxy Server Provider.

## **Calling Features**

Line	Туре	Do Not Disturb	Unconditional Forward	Busy Forward	No Answer Forward	Call Hold	Call Transfer	Call Waiting	Three-Way Calling / Service ID
Repres	KS entative nber				(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
Repres	(O entative nber				(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
1	FXS				☐ After(10 - 60) <sup>20</sup> s				
2	FXS				☐ After(10 - 60) <sup>20</sup> s				
3	FXO				(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)
4	FXO				(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)

- Do Not Disturb: It will only be able to call out when it is enabled.
- Unconditional Forward: All incoming calls will be forwarded to the "Forwarding Number" automatically. If it forwards to FXO, it only make FXO hook off, not make FXO dial out.
- Busy Forward: Forward the incoming call to "Forwarding Number" when the port is busy.
- Call Hold: Enable the call hold feature on the specific FXS port.

#### NOTE: Call Hold must be checked; Call Transfer or Call Waiting is active.

- Call Transfer: Enable the call transfer feature on the specific FXS port.
- Call Waiting: Enable the call waiting feature on the specific FXS port.
- Three-Way Calling / Service ID: Feature code of conference call defined on Nortel Soft Switch.

#### **Calling Feature Instructions:**

- Call Hold: Ongoing call will be put on hold after FLASH button pressed on the phone set. The gateway will play a repeating music to the remote end.
- Call Transfer: Ongoing call will be put on hold after FLASH button pressed on local phone set (gateway plays a repeating music to the remote end). Meanwhile, local user can dial out to another number after dial tone observed. After the handset is back on the hook, the call on hold will then be transferred to the new call regardless of the status of the new call. If wrong number is dialed for the new call, just press the FLASH button to get back the call on hold. In another case, if the local user doesn't hang up the phone after new call sets up, press FLASH button to switch between the first call and the new call. Please be informed that PBX between phone sets and the gateway must support FLASH features to make this function work correctly. If a phone set is connecting directly to the FXS port of the gateway and not functioning to FLASH, please adjust the settings in "Flash Detect Time" in category "Advanced Options".
- Example of a Three-Way calling:
  - 1. Alex dials to Bob, Bob answers that call.
  - 2. Alex presses Flash and call to Coral (Bob is on hold), Coral answers that call.
  - 3. Alex dials \*61 then presses Flash, thus conference call is created.

Or

- 4. Alex dials to Bob, Bob answers that call.
- 5. Coral dials to Alex (Call Waiting), Alex presses Flash to pick the second call and talk to Coral.
- 6. Alex dials \*61 then presses Flash, thus conference call is created.

### **Advanced Options**

Administrator's Name	
Administrator's Password	•••••
Confirm Password	•••••
Web UI Login ID	
Web UI / IVR Password	•••••
Confirm Password	•••••
Web UI auto logout (30 - 300 s)	60

• There are two levels to enter Web. Administrator is able to change all settings. Web UI only changes some settings.

#### NOTE: Enter new Login ID and password for two levels.

• Web UI auto log out: When logging in a web page, if a user does not act within the effective time range, the user will be disconnected from the web page to allow others to login.

Dial Wait Timeout [1 - 60 s]	10
Inter Digits Timeout [1 - 60 s]	4
Minimum DTMF ON Length [40 - 500 ms]	80
Minimum DTMF OFF Length [40 - 500 ms]	80
DTMF Detection Sensitivity	(less) 🔿 1 🔿 2 💿 3 🔿 4 🔿 5 (more)

- Dial Wait Timeout: Use it to set the waiting time for the user's first key pressing when dialing a number. The user will hear a busy tone if he/she does not press the first key within the set time frame.
- Inter Digits Timeout: Set the waiting time between each key pressing. The inputted numbers will be dialed after the timeout.
- Minimum DTMF ON Length (Dial on)/ Minimum DTMF OFF Length (Dial off between tones): Used to set dial tone when a call is being diverted to another extension.
- DTMF Detection Sensitivity: Used to adjust the sensitivity of the telephone keys.

FXO Dial Type	DTMF 💌
Pulse Dial Mark/Space Ratio	US (61:39 %) 🛛 👻
FXO Impedance	Taiwan 600 Ohm 💌
FXS Impedance	Taiwan 600 Ohm 💌

- FXO Dial Type: Choose dialing type of FXO. There are DTMF and Pulse. 💥
- Pulse Dial Mark/Space Ratio: Duration and break of pulse dial ration. 💥
- FXO/FXS Impedance: Choose correct impedance in your country/area. 💥

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Enable Out-of-Band DTMF 🗌	<ul> <li>Enable Hook Flash Event</li> <li>RFC 2833 Payload Type 101</li> </ul>
	O SIP Info
Use Second CPT after SIP registered	

- Enable Out-of-Band DTMF: To send DTMF keys (0~9, \*, #,) follow the RFC2833 rules or via SIP Info.
- Enable Hook Flash Event: The gateway will deliver the flash signal to remote party via RFC2833 or SIP Info.
- Payload Type : Payload type of RFC2833.
- Uses Second CPT for VoIP Call: This function is usually applied when the user selects VoIP as the primary path for outgoing calls and PSTN as the backup. By enabling this function, the gateway will generate a different set of tones to inform the user that VoIP is in service. Should VoIP fails and fallback to PSTN, the user will hear PSTN tones instead of the second set CPT. (for CPT related settings, please refer to Trunk Management -> CPT Settings)

#### **Line Settings**

Line	Extension Number	Туре	Listening Volume	Speaking Volume	Tone Volume	Flash Time	Enable Polarity Reversal	PSTN Answer Detection	PSTN Ring OFF Length [1000 - 20000 ms]
1	701	FXS	0 🔽 🗛	0 🔽 🗛	5 🔽 📶	0.6 🔽 📶			
2	702	FXS	0 🗸	0 🗸	5 🗸	0.6 💌			
3	703	FXO	0 🗸	0 🗸	5 🗸	0.6 💌		Disable 💌	2000
4	704	FXO	0 🔽	0 🔽	5 🗸	0.6 💌		Disable 💌	2000

- Listening Volume: Adjusts the hearing volume.
- Speaking Volume: Adjusts the speaking volume.
- Tone Volume: Adds a new option to make tone volume adjustable. This setting will be applied to all tones generated by the gateway including Dial Tone, Busy Tone, and so on.
- Flash Time:
  - FXS: Used to adjust the detecting period of flash signal from the phone set connected to the FXS port. For example, if pressing the HOLD key will disconnect a call, increase the "Flash Detect Time" should fix this issue.

FXO: Used to set the time frame that FXO generates a FLASH signal.

• Enable Polarity Reversal:

FXS: As the remote site answer this call or hook on the FXS port will reverse the polarity. FXO: This option forces the gateway to detect the reversal of polarity on FXO port as the

- primary signal to drop a call. Some telephone switches or PBX reverse the line polarity to inform the remote end to drop an ongoing call. Please consult with the telephone service provider for availability of this feature.
- PSTN Answer Detection: This is only used with ITSP.
- PSTN Ring OFF Length: FXO/PSTN make out if the call from PSTN hangs up before FXS

#### Codec

	Codec	Settings			
Preferred Codec Type	G.723.1 6.3kbps	*			
Jitter Buffer (60 - 1200 ms)	120				
Silence Detection / Suppression					
Echo Cancellation	<b>V</b>				
Codec	🗹 G.711 u-law	🗹 G.723.1	🗹 G.726	🗹 G.729A	🗹 G.711 a-law
Packet Interval (ms)	20 💌	30 🔽	20 🔽	20 🔽	20 💌
Approximate Bandwidth Required (kbps)	85.6	20.8	53.6	29.6	85.6

- Preferred Codec Type: Since different voice codec have different compression ratios, so the sound quality and occupied bandwidths are also different. It is recommended to use the default provided (G.723.1) because it occupies less bandwidth and will provide better sound quality.
- Jitter Buffer: Adjusts the jitter to receive a packet. If the jitter range is too wide, it will delay voice transmission.
- Silence Suppression: If one side of a connection is not speaking, the system will stop sending voice data (package) to decrease bandwidth usage.
- Echo Canceling: Prevents poor telecommunication quality caused by echo interference.
- Codec: Choose the codec that you needs.
- Packet Time: Defines how long the gateway sends a RTP packet-voice packet- to the other side. The smaller the value, the more bandwidth usage. The larger the value, the more voice delay.
- Approximate Bandwidth Require: The bandwidth required varies with Codec format and packet time.

#### Fax Settings

	FAX Settings				
T 20 🔿	OTCP				
1.38 🕑	⊖ ODP OTCP Image: Control of the second				
<b>T</b> O	FAX Codec	G.726 32kbps 😒			
1.30 🔾	FAX Jitter Buffer [60 - 1200 ms]	360			
FAX Tone Detection Sensitivity	(less) 0 1 0 2 0 3 0 4 0 5 (more)				

- T.38: The T.38 protocol is used for better and faster facsimile transmission. When this function is enabled, the following fax and voice parameter settings will be disabled, so it is recommended to enable this function to gain better fax quality. When this function is enabled, please select UDP, TCP, or AUTO. If selecting TCP and some routers cannot use the Fax function, please select UDP instead.
- Enable High Quality: The system sends the same FAX frame twice to get a high quality of the FAX. It requires more bandwidth.



- Enable Secure T.38: This allows gateways to send faxes on both sides.
- T.30: The system uses T.30 as the protocol for fax transmission. The parameter settings are the same as for voice transmission. However, enabling the fax function will consume more network resources and will affect transmission quality.
- FAX Detect sensitivity : Used to adjust the sensitivity of detection as to whether a phone call is a FAX or not.

Drop Inactive Call					
Silence Detection Threshold [0 - 60 db] 0 (0 : Disable)					
Drop Silent Call Timeout [30 - 3600 s]	120				

This is used as a standard to determine whether or not to hang up the phone. The system will hang up the phone automatically to avoid keeping the line engaged if the detected volume is below the Silence Detection Threshold and the time exceeds the Drop Silent Call Timeout.

- Silence Detection Threshold: Set the volume as a standard.
- Drop Silent Call Timeout: Set the time to hang up the phone.

### **Digit Map**

There are 50 sets of leading digit entries to choose voice routing interface - Auto select, PSTN or VoIP.

Default Call Route

Auto (VoIP first) 🔽

• Default Call Route: The default call route can be Auto, VoIP, PSTN and Deny. Auto (VoIP first): The call route is VoIP first, and the next is PSTN.

VoIP: The call route is VoIP only. PSTN: The call route is FXO only. Deny: The call will be deny if the dial-out number is not in the table.

#	Enable	Leading Digits	Total Digit Count (0=d	isable, 1- 40]	Route
1			10		Auto (VoIP first) 🔽
2			10		Auto (VoIP first) 💌
3			10		Auto (VoIP first) 🔽

- Enable: Enable detection of this entry.
- Leading Digits: The leading digits for the gateway to scan while user is dialing.
- Total Digit Count: Total number of digits that the gateway should accept. 0 is that the gateway scans leading digits only and disregards total digit count.
- Route: The interface calls should go through if above conditions satisfied.

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### **Phone Book**

This system can set up and store 100 phone numbers into a phone book and provides an IP address query when calling to other gateway(s). If no Phone books manager is set within a gateway group, then all Gateway systems have to set up phone data for each the gateway to communicate with each other.

#	Gateway Name	Gateway Number	IP / Domain Name	Port
_1_				5060
_2_				5060
3				5060
				5060
5				5060

- Gateway Name: Enter other gateways' code or an easy-to-remember name.
- Gateway Number: Enter the desired number of other Gateways.
- IP/Domain Name: Enter the IP address or URL (Uniform Resource Locator) of other gateways.
- Port: Enter other Gateways' listen port.

### **Speed Dial**

It can set up 100 numbers for speed dialing. Setting methods are as follows.

#	Speed Dial Code("?" = single digit ; "%" = wildcard)		Number To Dial	
1	55		32568791	
2	3?1	?		5213??
3	00	%		856%

Method 1- Single mapping: Fill a short code into the "Speed Dial Code" column, and enter the desired phone number into the "Number To Dial" column. For example, pick up the handset and dial **55** # and the system will dial 32568791.

Method 2- Multi mapping; Fill the prefix code into the "Speed Dial Code" column and the format to

transfer into the "Number To Dial" column. For example, pick up the handset and dial  $301 \, \#$ , and the system will dial 521301.

If the user dial <u>00</u> <u>1657987456321</u>, the system will DIAL <u>856</u> 1657987456321

### **Caller Filter**

This function is used at allow or deny SIP Invite from the Proxy list ONLY.

<ul> <li>Allow</li> </ul>	🔿 Deny	
Enable	Filter IP address	Subnet mask

- Filter IP Address: Fill up with the start IP you would like to allow/deny.
- Subnet mask: Fill up with the subnet mask you would like to allow/deny.

### **ACL for Management**

You can use ACL to allow the user that is from some IP address to enter Web.

Enable ACL for Management					
Filter IP address Subnet mask Web					

- Enable ACL for Management: Enable ACL for Management if ticked.
- Filter IP Address: Fill up with the start IP you would like to allow.
- Subnet mask: Fill up with the subnet mask you would like to allow.
- Web: Enable management from Web if ticked.

#### **CDR Settings**

The user can set up a CDR Server to record call details for every phone call. The present CDR provides the call detail recording in a text file and if needed. it can be imported to prepare for an analysis report.

Send record to CDR Server					
CDR Server IP					
Port [1 - 65535 ]	8080				

- Send record to CDR Server: Enables the call detail recording function.
- CDR Server IP: Enter the IP address of the CDR server.
- Port: Enter the listen port of the CDR server.

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#### Language

The system provides English, Traditional Chinese, and Simplified Chinese to display text on Web pages. Meanwhile, it will change the language for IVR (Interactive Voice Response).

English	¥	
E	English	English 🛛 😽

### **Transit Call Control**

If you wish to restrict a general user (one who is not required to enter the PIN code) to local calls only and prohibit him/her from making long-distance calls started with a prefix "0", do the following steps:

- 1. Enable the Outbound Call Control function,
- 2. Set the PIN code for Outbound Level 5 to blank,
- 3. Set the Long-Distance Control Table to correspond with the Outbound Level 5 to prohibit making any call with the prefix "0" (as shown above).

#### Note: Transit Call Control is effective when it cooperate with Long-Distance Control Table.

Inbound Call Control	
Outbound Call Control	

- Inbound Call Control: To determine when users make a phone call from a PSTN to Gateway FXO whether or not they check the inbound PIN code while using a VoIP —only effective for incoming calls calling from a PSTN trunk.
- Outbound Call Control: To determine when users utilize Gateway FXO interface to divert to a PSTN whether or not they check the outbound PIN code — only effective for outgoing calls being diverted to a PSTN Trunk.

#	PIN Code	Enable	Privileges
1			0 💌
2			0 💌
3			0 🗸

- PIN Code: Enter the PIN code (4-6 digits or leave blank. A blank indicates no PIN code is required at this level. Generally, the PIN at level 5 can remain blank to simplify the phone number.)
- Enable: Enables the PIN code at each level.
- Privileges: The level is divided into 0~5 (The levels are in descending order; 0 stands for the highest authority and 5 stands for the lowest.)

### **Long-Distance Control Table**

This table controls the level of authority of an outgoing call through FXO.

#	0	 	3	 5
1	0204			
2				
3				

If Level 0 (the highest level) is set to prohibit dialing any number started with prefix 0204, then any level below 0 (including Levels 1 to 5) is also prohibited.

If Level 1 is set to prohibit dialing any number with prefix 0, then any level below 1 (including Levels 2 to 5) is also prohibited. Since Level 0 is not restricted to any prefix, therefore at level 0 users can dial a number with the prefix 0.

Note: Downward Restriction —If the users at a higher level cannot dial a number with a certain prefix, then users at lowers level also cannot dial a number with the same prefix.

### Long Distance Exception Table

This table handles any exceptions to the long-distance call table.

According to the Long Distance Control Table, users at Level 0 are prohibited to dial a number with the prefix 0204. But, if the number 020488988 is set in the Exception Table as above, then users could then dial this number.

#	0	_1_	 	4	
1	020488988				
2					
3					

Note: Upward Opening —If the users at a lower level can dial a number with a certain prefix, then the users at higher levels can also dial a number with the same prefix.

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#### **CPT/Cadence Settings**

CPT/Cadence setting parameters serve as the basis of an FXO interface to determine whether or not a PSTN-call receiving party has hung up the phone. If the following parameters differ from the parameters of the actual assigned lines, it could cause the FXO to continue to engage a line.

#### **Busy Tone Cadence Measurement**

Enable <u>Busy Tone Cadence</u> <u>Measurement</u>						
	T_ON_1	T_OFF_1	T_ON_2	T_OFF_2	Auto Learning	
BTC #1	0	0	0	0	Yes	
BTC # 2	0	0	0	0	Yes	
BTC#3	0	0	0	0	Yes	
BTC # 4	0	0	0	0	Yes	
BTC # 5	0	0	0	0	Yes	
BTC Detection Sensitivity (less) 0 1 0 2 0 3 💿 4 0 5 (more)						

- Busy Tone Cadence Measurement: Provide a best solution of FXO integrated with PSTN or PBX. FXO will learn the busy tone automatically.
- BTC Detection Sensitivity: The more sensitivity, the more quickly the system will cut off the call. If the system often cut off an un-finished call, select less sensitivity.

#### **CPT** parameters Table

The CPT has 3 sets of parameter tables. Please adjust the CPT based on local PSTN or PBX.

#1 Enable	Setting 1					Default
Tone Type	Low Frequency	High Frequency	T_ON_1	T_OFF_1	T_ON_2	T_OFF_2
Dial Tone	350	440	3000	0	0	0
Congestion Tone	480	620	250	250	0	0
Busy Tone	480	620	500	500	0	0
Ring-Back Tone	440	480	1000	2000	0	0

Moreover, users can use CPT Auto Detect to detect CPT parameters. Instructions are shown in the following section. The method to detect CPT are as followed.

#### **UDT Detection**

If the CPT auto detect function is not able to determine whether or not a PSTN-call receiving party has hung up the phone, then the UDT detection function can serve as a back up. To do this, enter the high/low frequency parameters from the CPT table into the UDP table.

Disable UDT	UDT Setting		#1 Disable	#2 Disable	#3 Disable	#4 Disable
Connection Tone ( Ducy Ton		Low Frequency	0	0	0	0
Congestion Tone / Busy 1	one	High Frequency	0	0	0	0

NOTE: To cope with different local PSTN and different PBX models, the system provides CPT Auto Detect function to prevent the FXO from engaging a line. However, if the line of the receiving party is engaged and his/her PSTN uses a voice prompt to replace the traditional beep sound, then the system would not be able to detect a busy tone. Drop Inactive Call should then be used to determine whether or not to end the call.

**CPT** Auto Detect

- 2 PSTN phone numbers or 2 PBX extension lines are needed.
- Connect one of the phone sets to the FXO port (P3 or P4 of MODEL 2S2O).
- The line of "Dial Number" must be hook on. Set the outgoing phone number the same as the phone line that is in use as above, and click the "Accept" button to start detection.
- If detection is successful, the parameters obtained will automatically be inserted into the CPT parameter.
- Save settings and restart the system.

#### Detailed description is given below:

Click "CPT auto detect" at the bottom of Trunk CPT Settings.

Use CPT auto detect

If CPT auto detect is used, the function would halt every operation of the Gateway. Select "I am sure of it", and then click the "Accept" button. Wait for 15 seconds, and then you will enter CPT auto detect window.

Use CPT auto detect
This function would halt every operation of the Gateway
Accept

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#### **Direct Connection to PSTN**

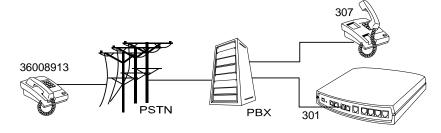
36008913	÷ 	8914		
CPT Aut	o Dete	ct		
System Operation				
Tone	Detect Time			
🗹 Dial Tone	9	[5 - 15 s]		
Congestion Tone	9	[5 - 15 s]		
🗹 Busy Tone	9	[5 - 15 s]		
Detect Channel(3 - 4)	3			
Phone Number	36008914			
Dial Number	36008913			
Save detect value to CPT group	2 🗸			

- Connect one of the trunk lines to the Gateway FXO Port (For MODEL 2S2O, please • connect to P3).
- •
- The line of "Dial Number" (36008913) must be hook on. Detect Channel: Enter 3 (The trunk line is connected to P3, and uses P3 for outgoing detection).
- Phone Number: Enter the number of the FXO line. •
- Dial Number: Enter the number of the end to be tested—36008913. ٠
- CPT grout: Enter the group that after testing to replace with. ٠
- Finally, click the "Accept" button. •

#### **Connected to a PBX Extension Line**

If the gateway is connected to a PBX extension line, then the busy tone of both the PBX and the PSTN must be detected.

#### Connecting to a PBX extension line and detecting the busy tone of the PBX



CPT Auto Detect							
System Operation							
Tone		Detect Time					
🗹 Dial Tone	9	[5 - 15 s]					
Congestion Tone	9	[5 - 15 s]					
🗹 Busy Tone	9	[5 - 15 s]					
Detect Channel(3 - 4)	3	]					
Phone Number	301						
Dial Number	307						
Save detect value to CPT group	2 🐱						

- Connect one of the PBX extension lines to the Gateway FXO Port (For MODEL 2S2O, connect the line to P3).
- Detect Channel: Enter 3 (The trunk line is connected to P3, and uses P3 for outgoing detection).
- Phone Number: Set the number of FXO line –to detect Reorder Tone.
- Dial Number: Enter the number of the end to be tested—307.
- Save detect value to CPT group: Enter the group that after testing to replace with.

Finally, click the "Accept" button.

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Detection in Progress: during detection, the following windows will appear.

Current Operation

Detecting Dial Tone...

Current Operation

Detecting Reorder Tone...

Once detection of a busy tone is in progress, the system will dial the number to be tested (in this case 36008913). After it rings pick up the phone and enter"#", then hang up. The system will then detect a busy tone automatically.

Current Operation

```
Detecting Busy Tone...
Please hook-off after the extension ring up, then press
[#] before hook-on.
```

After detecting it will be as below:

CPT Auto Detect									
Detect again Detection Value									
Tone	Low Frequency	High Frequency	T_ON_1	T_OFF_1	T_ON_2	T_OFF_2			
Dial Tone	400	0	3000	0	0	0			
Congestion Tone	400	0	250	250	0	0			
Busy Tone	400	0	250	250	0	0			

#2	Current Value							
Tone	Low Frequency	High Frequency	T_ON_1	T_OFF_1	T_ON_2	T_OFF_2		
Dial Tone	350	420	300	100	3500	100		
Congestion Tone	400	0	250	250	0	0		
Busy Tone	400	0	500	500	0	0		

If you sure overwrite Current Value, please click Accept

#### Filling in the CPT Table

Fill in the table after the detection is completed as below, where the values are the frequency and On-and-Off ratio detected. Please click the "Accept" button. If connecting Gateway to a PBX extension line, please do not set the detected busy tone of the PBX and the PSTN in the same set, otherwise the value detected the first time will be overwritten.

Detect again	Detection Value						
Tone	Low Frequency	High Frequency	T_ON_1	T_OFF_1	T_ON_2	T_OFF_2	
Dial Tone	400	0	3000	0	0	0	
Congestion Tone	400	0	250	250	0	0	
Busy Tone	400	0	250	250	0	0	

#2	Current Value						
Tone	Low Frequency	High Frequency	T_ON_1	T_OFF_1	T_ON_2	T_OFF_2	
Dial Tone	350	420	300	100	3500	100	
Congestion Tone	400	0	250	250	0	0	
Busy Tone	400	0	500	500	0	0	

If you sure overwrite Current Value, please click Accept

#### **Save Settings**

Save the new parameters and restart the system after the test is completed. Then click the "Accept" button. Gateway will use the new parameter to detect whether a call has ended.

_	System Operation
Detect again	
Save Settings	Save all configurations.
	Be sure to save all settings before restart.
Restart	Restart the Gateway right away. All calls will be DROPPED when Restart.

#### **System Information**

This page shows that the status of VoIP Gateway. There are Port Status, Server Registration Status, WAN Port Information, LAN Port Information and Hardware.

	-	_	Syst	em In	formation	_	_		
				Port	Status				
No	Type	Extension Number	Line Status	Calls	Dialed Number	Proxy Register	UPnP on RTP		
1		701	Idle	0		Disabled			
2	FXS	702	Idle	0		Disabled			
3	FXO	703	Idle	0		Disabled			
4	FXO	704	Idle	0		Disabled			
SIF	Proxy	Hunting Number Re	gistration		FXS Disabled (0)	0:00:19), FXO Dis	abled (00:00:19)		
			Server	Regis	tration Status				
DE	NS R	egistration			Disabled (00:00:	19)			
Ph	one B	ook Manager Registr	ation		Disabled (00:00:	19)			
ST	UN Re	gistration			Disabled (00:00:19)				
UF	UPnP Negotiation Disabled (00:00:19)								
1			WAN	Port	nformation				
Fa	ctory D	efault MAC Address			00 AA BB CC DD	00			
IP.	Addres	8 <b>S</b>			192.168.1.2				
Su	bnet M	lask			255.255.255.0				
De	fault G	iateway			192.168.1.254				
DN	IS				168.95.1.1				
1			LAN	Port I	nformation				
MA	C Add	ress			00 AA BB CC DD 01				
IP.	Addres	ss			192.168.8.254				
Su	bnet M	lask			255.255.255.0				
			B	DHCP	Server				
DH	ICP Se	erver			Enabled				
IP	Pool R	ange			192.168.8.1 - 193	2.168.8.250			
Le	ase Ti	me			1 hour(s)				
DN	IS				168.95.1.1				
				Hard	ware				

- Port Status: It includes if each port registers to Proxy successfully, the lasted dialed number, how many calls each port had since the system is start, etc.
- Server Registration Status: It shows the registration status of DDNS, Phone Book Manager, STUN and UPnP.
- WAN Port Information: It shows IP address, subnet mask, default gateway and DNS server. If you use PPPoE to obtain IP, you can know if the IP is obtained through this.
- LAN Port Information: It shows LAN port IP, subnet mask, and the status of DHCP server.
- Hardware: It shows the hardware platform.

## **RTP Packet Summary**

Displays the information of the last finished call. It contains peer IP, peer port, packets sent, packet received and packet lost. Press the button of **Refresh** to get the latest RTP Packet Summary.

RTP Packet Summary					
Line 1	0.7004.6.00644	Dealert Cant 64	Desiret Descripted 42	Desket Leet N/A	
Line i	G.723.1 6.3kbps	Packet Sent 61	Packet Received 43	Packet Lost N/A	
	The last packet's source IP 19:	2.168.100.199	The last packet's source Port 9	000	
Line 2	G.729A 8kbps	Packet Sent 6	Packet Received 155	Packet Lost N/A	
	The last packet's source IP 19:	2.168.100.181	The last packet's source Port 9	008	
Line 3	G.729A 8kbps	Packet Sent 12	Packet Received 168	Packet Lost N/A	
The last packet's source IP 192.168.100.181		2.168.100.181	The last packet's source Port 9004		
Line 4	G.729A 8kbps	Packet Sent 5	Packet Received 153	Packet Lost N/A	
	The last packet's source IP 19:	2.168.100.181	The last packet's source Port 9	006	

## **STUN Inquiry**

Use STUN Inquiry to know what NAT type of the router.

NAT Type	Unknown
STUN Server IP / Domain	
STUN Server Port [1 - 65535 ]	3478

## **Ping Test**

Use "ping" to identify if the remote peer is reachable. Fill in remote IP address and click "Test" will start the test.

Ping Destination	
Number of Ping (1 - 100 )	4
Ping Packet Size [56 - 5600 bytes]	56
C	Test Stop

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#### **SNMP**

Enable SNMP Agent	
Get Community	
Set Community	
Trap Community	
Trap Host	

- Enable SNMP Agent: Enable SNMP if ticked.
- Get/Set/Trap Community: Enter Community name to Read, Write and Trap.
- Trap Host: Enter the IP of Trap Host.

#### NTP

This is the time setting. After the gateway is on the Internet, it will set its watch with Time Server.

	Year	Month	Day	Hour	Minute	Second
Gateway Time	2000	1	1	9	18	36
Time Zone	+ 💙 8	00 :	<b>~</b>			
#			Time	Server		
1	ntp.ucsd.edu					
2	ntp.univ-ly	on1.fr				
3 time.nuri.		et				

- Time Zone: Set the Time Zone where the gateway resides.
- Time Server #1~#3: Set the Time Server where the gateway should sync up during start up. (NTP protocol)

#### **Backup/Restore**

You can backup settings to a file and restore settings from that file. You also can restore all settings back to default by selecting **Restore Default Configurations** and click **Restore**.

## Note: It needs to Save Settings and Restart, and all settings will back up default settings or have new setting that you upload.

Backup Cor	nfigurations
Configuration File	Backup
Configuration Template File	Backup

- Configuration File: Backup the all settings.
- Configuration Template File: Backup the settings as template file for editing.

Restore Configurations				
Opload Configuration File	Browse			
O Restore Default Configurations				
	Restore			

## **Provision Settings**

Fill in the parameters needed of Provision Server from your provider.

Enable Auto Provisioning	
Provision Server Address	
Port [1 - 65535 ]	10101
Packet Format	Proprietary 🐱
Connect Provision Server During Start Up	
Connect Provision Server Periodically	
Auto Provision Interval [60 - 604800 s]	10800 Random Offset [1 - 1800 s] 600
Provision Retry Times [0=always, 1 - 99] [0 - 99]	10
Retry Interval [30 - 120 s]	30
Suspend Service	

## System Operations (Save Settings)

Some settings are effective by **Restart**. Remember to save all settings by **Save Settings** before to restart.

📃 Save Settings	Save all configurations.
	Be sure to save all settings before restart.
📃 Restart	Restart the Gateway right away. All calls will be DROPPED when Restart.

- Save Settings: Save settings after completing. The new settings will take effect after the system is restarted. Please select "Save Settings".
- Restart: If it is necessary to restart the system, please select "Restart" and click the "Accept" button.

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### Software Upgrade

Gateway provides software upgrade function for a remote end. Your provider gives all parameters.

To Save Current Settings, <u>Save Settings</u>					
Current Softwa	Current Software Version No. [1.2.33.7]				
Upgrade Server	TETP	○ FTP	🔿 Image Server		
Software Upgrade Server IP					
Software Upgrade Server Port [1 - 65535 ]	69				
User Name					
Password					
Directory					
All calls will be DROPPED during upgrade.					
Upgrade Server: Choose the server type of your provider.					

- Software Upgrade Server IP: Enter the software server IP address.
- Software Upgrade Server Port: Enter the port that server uses. TFTP is 69, and FTP is 21.
- User Name/ Password: The account to access FTP server.
- Directory: The path of TFTP or FTP.

#### Logout

Gateway only allows one user to login at a time, so whenever a change is made, please save the settings, restart the system, or logout to avoid the situation where other users cannot login to change settings.

To save settings, click <u>Here</u>	
Accept	

## 5. IP Sharing Functions

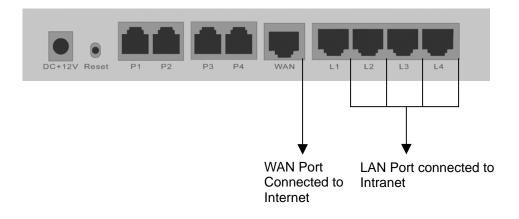
All Gateway series have a built-in IP sharing function. The settings and instructions at a PC end are described below:

Current Intranet only supports static IP mode, and the settings at the PC end are as follow: Available IP address Range : 192.168.8.1 – 192.168.8.253 (default address of Gateway is 192.168.8.254) Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway : 192.168.8.254

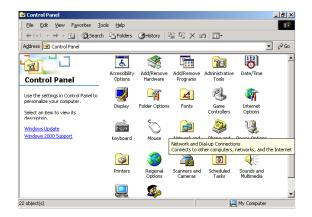
The above values vary with different LAN Port Settings. Assume Gateway's LAN settings are, IP address : 192.168.3.1 Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.0

Then, the settings at PC end should be as follows:Valid IP address range : 192.168.3.2 - 192.168.3.254Subnet Mask : 255.255.255.0Default Gateway : 192.168.3.1

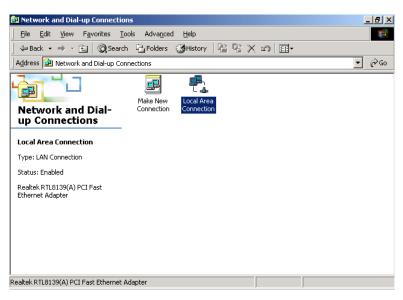




The IP settings on PC are as follows (using Windows 2000 for example) Open Start->Settings->Control Panel Open Network and Dial-up Connection



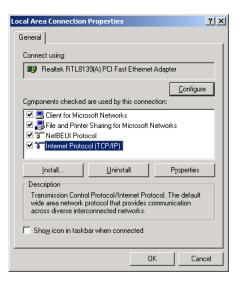
#### **Open Local Area Connection**



#### **Click Properties**

Local Area Connecti	on Status	? ×
General		
- Connection		
Status:		Connected
Duration:		00:27:26
Speed:		10.0 Mbps
Activity	_	
	Sent — 🕮 —	- Received
Packets:	2,996	2,057
	<u>D</u> isable	
		<u>C</u> lose

Select TCP/IP, and then click Properties.



Select "Use the following IP Address" and enter IP address, Subnet Mask, and Default Gateway. Please note that an IP address in the same domain cannot be reused. Then, enter the DNS server IP address (varies in different networks. consult your ISP's service for information). Click the "OK" button and after completing the settings, users can use both the VoIP and network services concurrently.

Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Propertie	5	? ×
General		
You can get IP settings assigned autom this capability. Otherwise, you need to a the appropriate IP settings.		
O <u>O</u> btain an IP address automaticall	y	
Use the following IP address: —		
IP address:	192.168.0.59	
S <u>u</u> bnet mask:	255 . 255 . 255 . 0	
<u>D</u> efault gateway:	192.168.0.254	
C Obtain DNS server address autom	ratically	
☐ Use the following DNS server add	Iresses:	
Preferred DNS server:	203.12.1.1	
<u>A</u> lternate DNS server:		
	Advanced	1
	OK Ca	ncel

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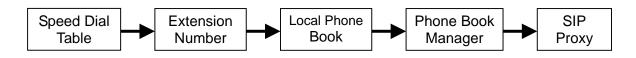
## 6. Coding Principle

### Instruction

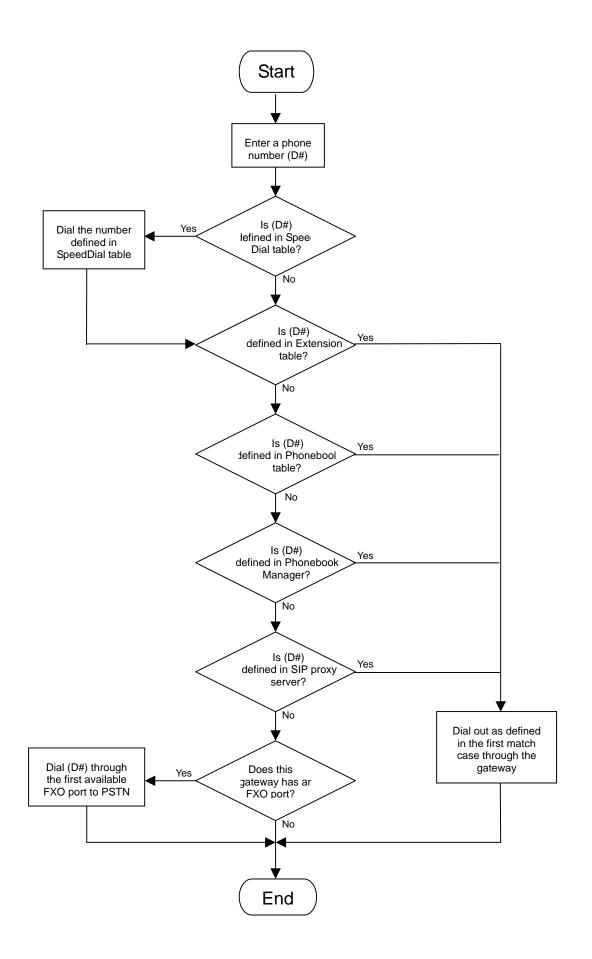
- After a phone number is entered, dial # to call out immediately or, wait until the "Inter DTMF Timeout" expires (defined in "Advanced Options", default=4 seconds).
- If the phone number fits the setting of Digit Map, the gateway dials out the phone number through the assigned interface automatically.
- The phone number should have at least 2 digits (not including \* and #).

#### **Dialed Number Processing Flow**

To maintain maximum flexibility, the number dialed will be looked up from several tables defined in the gateway. Once no match can be found, it will look up again from the registered SIP Proxy Server. The look up flow is shown below:



A complete flow chart is on the next page.



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## 7. Advanced Feature

## Static Route %

Build static routes within an internal network. These routes will not apply to the Internet.

#	Route	Route Mask	Next Hop IP	Interface
1				~
2				~
3				~
4				~
5				~

- Route: Enter the IP of the specified network.
- Route Mask: Enter the subnet mask to be used for the specified network.
- Next Hop IP: Enter the IP address to the specified network.
- Inter Face: Select the inter face.

## **RIP(Routing Information Protocol)** ※

Establish dynamic routes within an internal network. These routes will not apply to the Internet.

Enable RIP	
Send Version	1&2 🐱
Receive Version	1&2 🔽
Enable Authentication	
Authentication Password	
namenneanen racemena	••••••
Update Timer	30
	30 180

 Enable Authentication/Authentication Password: All the boxes in this RIP group should be filled in the same password if ticked.

## **Port filtering**

Port filtering enables you to control all data that can be transmitted in routers; **principles of filtering---When the port used at the source end is within the limited scope, it will be filtered without transmission.** 

Enable Port Filtering		
Port Range	TCP/UDP	Remark
0 - 0	Both 💌	
0 - 0	Both 💌	
0 - 0	Both 💌	

- Enable port filtering: whether to enable this function or not.
- Port Range: Set the range of port to be filtered, suppose it is 80 and when use protocol is Both or TCP, all computers will be unable to use the services of http (port 80)— will be unable to browse normal WebPages.
- TCP/UDP: Choose to either filter TCP or UDP, or choose to filter both.
- Remark: Remark field, you can write comments by yourself.

### **IP Filtering**

IP Filtering is to limit internal users from accessing the Internet.

Enable IP Filtering		
IP	TCP/UDP	Remark
	Both 💌	
	Both 💌	
	Both 💌	

- IP: Input the IP address that you want to filter; the limited IP address will be unable to transmit the data to the Internet.
- TCP/UDP: Choose to either filter TCP or UDP, or choose to filter both.
- Remark: Remark filed, you can write comments by yourself.

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#### **MAC Filtering**

**MAC (Media Access Control)** address filtering is to filter the transmission of data by network card physical address.

Enable MAC Filtering	
MAA	Demode
MAC	Remark

MAC: input MAC that will limit accessing Internet PC.

### **Virtual Server**

Enabling the users on Internet to access the WWW, FTP and other services under your NAT. When remote user are accessing Web or FTP servers through WAN end IP address, it will be routed to the server at the internal LAN end and be routed to the server at the internal LAN end as appropriate in accordance with the externally required services

Enable	e Virtual Serve	r			
VA/AN	l Port Range	ITCP (UDP)	LAN Host IP Address	Cowar Port Danga	Remark
			DAN HUSTIF AUUIESS		Remark
0	- 0	Both 💌		0 - 0	
0	- 0	Both 💌		0 - 0	
0	- 0	Both 💌		0 - 0	

- WAN Port Range: Input the port on the WAN side.
- TCP/UDP: Select the communication protocols used by the server—TCP or UDP.
- LAN Host IP Address: Input IP address that provides various services servers.
- Server Port Range: Input the port used by the LAN host.

#### DMZ

Lets the server on the LAN to be directly exposed to the Internet for accessing data. Either this function or the virtual server can be selected for use.

Enable DMZ	
DMZ Host IP Address	

## URL Filter ※

URL filter is used to deny device from LAN accessing specific web sites. The system will block the URL that contains the string.

Enable	URL string pattern to be blocked	Source	IP Range
		0.0.0.0	- 0.0.0.0
		0.0.0.0	- 0.0.0.0
		0.0.0.0	- 0.0.0.0

## Special Applications %

Provide multiple connections for special applications.

Enable	Name	Incoming Type	Incoming Port Range	Trigger	Туре	Trigger	Port Range
	MSN Gaming Zone	вотн 💌	2300-2400,28800-29000	TCP	•	47624	- 47624
	Quick Time	TCP 💌	6970-6999	TCP	•	554	- 554
		BOTH 🔻	2000-2038,2050-2051,2069,208	TCP	•	2019	- 2019
	PC-to-Phone	TCP 💌	12120,12122,24150-24220	TCP	•	12053	- 12053
		TCP 💌		TCP	•	0	- 0
		TCP 💌		TCP	•	0	- 0
		TCP 🔽		TCP	•	0	- 0
		TCP 🔽		TCP	•	0	- 0

- Name: The name of the special application.
- Incoming Type: The protocol used to trigger the special application.
- Incoming Port range: Port range on the WAN side that will be used to access the application.
- Trigger Type: The protocol used to trigger the application.
- Trigger Port Range: Port range used to trigger the application.

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## **DoS Prevention Settings**%

Enable DoS Prevention	
Enable DoS Prevention on LAN	
	SYN 50 (Packets/Second) [50 - 500]
Whole Sustern Floord	FIN 50 (Packets/Second) [50 - 500]
Whole System Flood	UDP 68 (Packets/Second)
	ICMP 50 (Packets/Second) [50 - 500]
	SYN 30 (Packets/Second) [30 - 300]
Per-Source IP Flood	FIN 30 (Packets/Second) [30 - 300]
	UDP 68 (Packets/Second)
	✓ ICMP 30 (Packets/Second) [30 - 300]
TCP / UDP Port Scan	TCP / UDP Port Scan Level Low
TCP Scan	
TCP SYN with Data	
TCP Land	
UDP Echo Chargen	
UDP Bomb	
UDP Land	
Ping of Death	
ICMP Smurf	
ICMP Land	
IP Spoof	
Tear Drop	

- Enable DoS Prevention: To prevent DoS from WAN.
- Enable DoS Prevention on LAN: To prevent DoS from LAN.

Source Blocking		
Enable Source IP Blocking		
Blocking Time (2 - 600 s)	120	

- Enable Source IP Blocking: Block the IP.
- Blocking Time: The time to block the IP.